



# United States Department of the Interior

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 ECOLOGICAL SERVICES  
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THREATENED, ENDANGERED AND CANDIDATE SPECIES  
 for the  
**FORT PECK INDIAN RESERVATION**  
 9/14/2004

ENDANGERED (E) - Any species that is in danger of extinction throughout all or a significant portion of its range

THREATENED (T) – Any species that is likely to become an endangered species within the foreseeable future throughout all or a significant portion of its range.

CANDIDATE (C) – Those taxa for which the Service has sufficient information on biological status and threats to propose to list them as threatened or endangered. We encourage their consideration in environmental planning and partnerships, however, none of the substantive or procedural provisions of the Act apply to candidate species.

EXPERIMENTAL NONESSENTIAL POPULATION (XN) – A population of a listed species reintroduced into a specific more flexible management under the Act.

CRITICAL HABITAT (CH) – The specific area (i) within the geographic area occupied by a listed species, at the time it is listed, on which are found those physical or biological features (I) essential to conserve the species and (ii) that may require special management considerations or protection: and (iii) specific areas outside the geographic area occupied by the species at the time it is listed upon determination that such areas are essential to conserve the species.

In accordance with section 7(c) of the Act, the Service has determined that the following listed species may be present on the Fort Peck Indian Reservation:

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	STATUS	RANGE – MONTANA
Pallid Sturgeon	<i>Scaphirhynchus albus</i>	Endangered	Missouri and Yellowstone Rivers; bottom dwelling
Least Tern	<i>Sterna antillarum</i>	Endangered	Yellowstone, Missouri River sandbars, beaches; Eastern Montana
Black-footed Ferret	<i>Mustela nigripes</i>	Endangered, nonessential experimental	Prairie dog complexes; Eastern Montana
Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Threatened	Forested riparian statewide

Piping Plover	<i>Charadrius melodus</i>	Threatened;  Critical Habitat	Missouri River sandbars, alkali beaches; Northeastern Montana.  Alkali lakes in Sheridan County; Riverine and reservoir shoreline in Garfield, McCone, Phillips, Richland, Roosevelt and Valley counties
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